

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION A	1
Introduction	1
Key statistical concepts	3
SECTION B	5
Types of data	5
Probability and distributions	9
Sample size calculations	14
Data cleaning, processing and management	19
Descriptive statistics	24
P-values and statistical significance	28
Confidence intervals	32
T-tests, analysis of variance and other parametric tests	36
Comparing 2 continuous variables	41
Comparing 3 or more continuous variables	45
Non-parametric tests	50
Comparing categorical variables	54
SECTION C	59
Regression analysis	59
Survival analysis	63
From bivariate to multivariable analysis	67
Observational studies	72
Propensity scores	77
Randomized controlled trials	82
Diagnostic studies	87

SECTION D	92
Bayesian statistics	92
Missing data	97
Cost-effectiveness and cost-utility	102
Machine learning	108
Unsupervised learning	113
Supervised learning	118
Artificial intelligence	122
Systematic reviews	126
Meta-analysis	130
Umbrella reviews	135
Statistical packages	139
Presenting and interpreting data	144
 SECTION E	 149
Step-by-step tutorial on an observational study: from idea to publication	149
Common statistical pitfalls	151
Ethical issues and reporting recommendations	153
Conclusions	155
Glossary	156
Abbreviations and acronyms	159
References	162